

Kazakhstan

EQx2020 Country Scorecard

Population (m) 18
 GDP US\$ (bn) 171
 GDP per capita (USD) 9'331



Level 1 – Index

EQx Rank / 32	EQx Score
19	52.7

Level 2 – Sub-Indices & Index Areas

EQx Sub-Indices

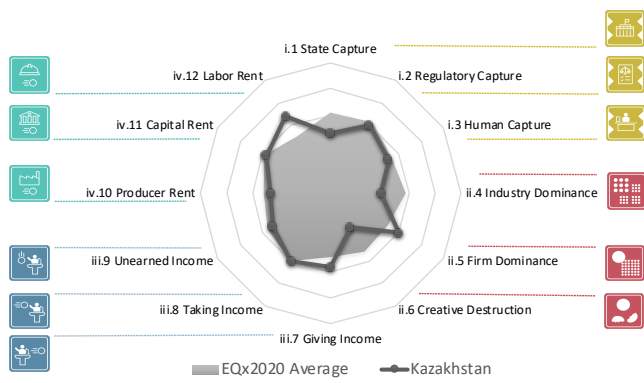
Power		Value	
Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score
28	43.5	14	57.5

EQx Index Areas

Political Power (i)		Economic Power (ii)		Political Value (iii)		Economic Value (iv)	
Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score
25	52.5	29	38.9	14	56.6	12	57.9

Level 3 – Pillars

		Rank / 32	Score
P. Power	i.1 State Capture	27	45.8
	i.2 Regulatory Capture	19	60.0
	i.3 Human Capture	19	51.2
E. Power	ii.4 Industry Dominance	30	38.8
	ii.5 Firm Dominance	5	60.5
	ii.6 Creative Destruction	28	30.1
P. Value	iii.7 Giving Income	8	56.7
	iii.8 Taking Income	16	60.3
	iii.9 Unearned Income	22	51.4
E. Value	iv.10 Producer Rent	19	45.9
	iv.11 Capital Rent	21	56.9
	iv.12 Labor Rent	4	68.3



Level 4 – EQx Variables

		Rank / 32	Score
State Capture (i.1)	COR Political corruption	30	17.4
	MOB Social Mobility	4	81.0
	PDE Political decentralization	28	31.4
	ADE Administrative decentralization	29	38.9
	PGL Political globalization	29	58.4
	WPI Women's Power Index	22	36.7
Regulatory Capture (i.2)	GRC Government's responsiveness to change	17	64.9
	DBI Institutional quality	10	81.5
	CRO Crony-capitalism	26	35.1
	EXP Expropriation risk	22	42.6
Human Capture (i.3)	PMI Protecting Minority Investors	3	93.3
	ECR Ease to Challenge Regulations	11	53.9
	UNI Unionization rate	n/a	n/a
	PSE Public sector employees as % of total employment	16	51.4
Industry Dominance (ii.4)	CBC Collective Bargaining Coverage	n/a	n/a
	GSI Global Slavery Index	25	56.1
	WBL Women, Business and the Law	26	45.0
	IEE Top 3 industries exports as % of GDP	28	22.2
Firm Dominance (ii.5)	IRE Top 3 industries as % of GDP	21	33.6
	ECI Economic Complexity Index	23	46.1
	IVA Top 3 industries as % of VA	13	54.7
	PRO Top 10 firms profitability	14	48.2
Creative Destruction (ii.6)	SME SMEs per 1,000 people	5	82.0
	ATX Antitrust exemptions	n/a	n/a
	BIW Billionaires' wealth as % of GDP	18	44.0
	FKG Top 10 firms market cap as % of GDP	4	69.0
	FRG Top 3 firms revenues as % of GDP	22	49.8
	FRR Top 30 firms revenues as % of GDP	5	69.1
	LIB Lerner Index banking sector	13	56.6
	TUL Listed firms turnover, long run 15 years	n/a	n/a
	TUS Listed firms turnover, short run 3 years	n/a	n/a
	ENT Entrepreneurship	23	44.3
	VCK VC finance	23	10.0
	RND R&D % GDP	28	17.0
	BTS Barriers to start-ups	n/a	n/a
	ENR Firm entry ratio	16	55.2
EXR Firm exit ratio	n/a	n/a	

		Rank / 32	Score
Giving Income (iii.7)	SNT Subsidies and transfers as % of expenses	8	37.6
	REG Regional redistribution as % of government	6	61.0
	EDU School life expectancy	19	57.2
	GPS Expenditure on general public services as %	2	84.8
	GHS Global Health Security	28	49.9
	COV Covid-19 safety	n/a	n/a
Taking Income (iii.8)	DCT Corporate tax rate (dev. fm optimum)	26	38.2
	DKI Delta capital gains tax vs income tax	1	73.8
	HOM Homicide rate	22	40.0
	INE Top 10% share of pre-tax national income	n/a	n/a
Unearned Income (iii.9)	FDE Fiscal decentralization	18	53.5
	DTR Tax revenue as % of GDP (dev. fm optimum)	1	80.8
	BRD Battle-related deaths per 100,000 people	1	90.0
	DUT Dutch disease propensity	31	23.5
Producer Rent (iv.10)	SOE State ownership, control and involvement in	n/a	n/a
	EPI Environmental Performance Index	25	46.3
	DBT Government Debt as % of GDP	5	81.9
	TRF Trade freedom	19	62.9
Capital Rent (iv.11)	BTE Barriers to entry	n/a	n/a
	FDI FDI net Inflows as % of GDP	3	59.9
	BTF Barriers to FDI	18	42.5
	EGL Economic globalization	24	39.2
Labor Rent (iv.12)	DHC Health Care as % of GDP (dev. fm optimum)	28	24.3
	OFB Open for Business	24	17.2
	DNI Neutral interest rate (dev. fm optimum)	n/a	n/a
	DOI Inflation (dev. fm optimum)	28	92.4
	CUA Currency appreciation	29	16.8
	GOL Gold demand as % of GDP	n/a	n/a
	DMA M&A as % of investment (dev. fm optimum)	15	52.9
	UEM Unemployment rate	16	61.1
	LFP Labor force participation rate	n/a	n/a
	WLP Delta real wage vs labor productivity increase	n/a	n/a
	LDR Labor dependency ratio	13	68.7
	YUN Youth unemployment rate	2	76.3
	GWG Gender wage gap	n/a	n/a