

# Pakistan

Population (m) 212  
GDP US\$ (bn) 313  
GDP per capita (USD) 1'473



## EQx2020 Country Scorecard

Level 1 – Index

EQx Rank / 32  
**26**

EQx Score  
**44.5**

Level 2 – Sub-Indices & Index Areas

EQx Sub-Indices

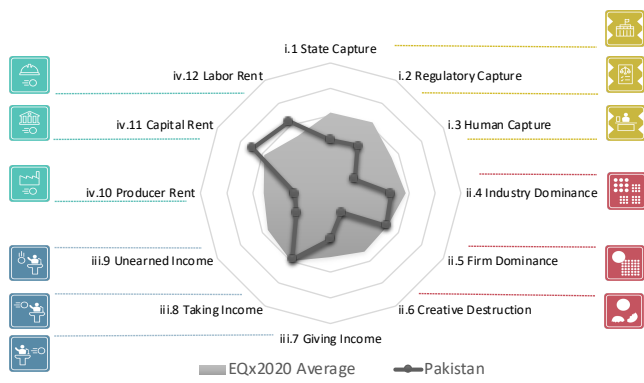
Power		Value	
Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score
32	32.5	24	50.7

EQx Index Areas

Political Power (i)		Economic Power (ii)		Political Value (iii)		Economic Value (iv)	
Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score
32	36.1	32	30.6	31	42.3	17	55.0

Level 3 – Pillars

		Rank / 32	Score
P. Power	i.1 State Capture	30	41.3
	i.2 Regulatory Capture	31	41.9
	i.3 Human Capture	32	21.2
E. Power	ii.4 Industry Dominance	27	46.4
	ii.5 Firm Dominance	18	49.6
	ii.6 Creative Destruction	32	16.8
P. Value	iii.7 Giving Income	29	35.2
	iii.8 Taking Income	18	58.6
	iii.9 Unearned Income	31	30.2
E. Value	iv.10 Producer Rent	32	27.4
	iv.11 Capital Rent	5	69.1
	iv.12 Labor Rent	7	63.6



Level 4 – EQx Variables

		Rank / 32	Score
State Capture (i.1)	COR Political corruption	28	22.9
	MOB Social Mobility	28	7.0
	PDE Political decentralization	23	58.2
	ADE Administrative decentralization	22	53.1
	PGL Political globalization	26	73.0
	WPI Women's Power Index	24	34.7
Regulatory Capture (i.2)	GRC Government's responsiveness to change	21	57.9
	DBI Institutional quality	31	34.7
	CRO Crony-capitalism		n/a
	EXP Expropriation risk	28	28.8
	PMI Protecting Minority Investors	12	77.2
	ECR Ease to Challenge Regulations	12	52.1
Human Capture (i.3)	UNI Unionization rate		n/a
	PSE Public sector employees as % of total employ	10	65.3
	CBC Collective Bargaining Coverage		n/a
	GSI Global Slavery Index	32	0.2
	WBL Women, Business and the Law	31	8.0
	IEE Top 3 industries exports as % of GDP	2	91.4
Industry Dominance (ii.4)	IRE Top 3 industries as % of GDP	23	21.8
	ECI Economic Complexity Index	27	32.3
	IVA Top 3 industries as % of VA	8	58.2
	PRO Top 10 firms profitability	12	50.2
	SME SMEs per 1,000 people	29	0.3
	ATX Antitrust exemptions		n/a
Firm Dominance (ii.5)	BIW Billionaires' wealth as % of GDP		n/a
	FKG Top 10 firms market cap as % of GDP	1	71.3
	FRG Top 3 firms revenues as % of GDP	5	69.3
	FRR Top 30 firms revenues as % of GDP	3	83.2
	LIB Lerner Index banking sector		n/a
	TUL Listed firms turnover, long run 15 years		n/a
Creative Destruction (ii.6)	TUS Listed firms turnover, short run 3 years		n/a
	ENT Entrepreneurship	32	24.6
	VCK VC finance	23	10.0
	RND R&D % GDP	27	29.5
	BTS Barriers to start-ups		n/a
	ENR Firm entry ratio	29	2.3
EXR Firm exit ratio		n/a	

		Rank / 32	Score
Giving Income (iii.7)	SNT Subsidies and transfers as % of expenses		n/a
	REG Regional redistribution as % of government	2	69.7
	EDU School life expectancy	27	0.3
	GPS Expenditure on general public services as %		n/a
	GHS Global Health Security	31	40.1
	COV Covid-19 safety		n/a
Taking Income (iii.8)	DCT Corporate tax rate (dev. fm optimum)	1	80.2
	DKI Delta capital gains tax vs income tax		n/a
	HOM Homicide rate	21	43.6
	INE Top 10% share of pre-tax national income		n/a
	FDE Fiscal decentralization		n/a
	DTR Tax revenue as % of GDP (dev. fm optimum)		n/a
Unearned Income (iii.9)	BRD Battle-related deaths per 100,000 people	28	64.5
	DUT Dutch disease propensity	17	58.0
	SOE State ownership, control and involvement in		n/a
	EPI Environmental Performance Index	31	10.0
	DBT Government Debt as % of GDP	20	33.2
	TRF Trade freedom	31	25.0
Producer Rent (iv.10)	BTE Barriers to entry		n/a
	FDI FDI net Inflows as % of GDP	28	33.2
	BTF Barriers to FDI		n/a
	EGL Economic globalization	32	9.0
	DHC Health Care as % of GDP (dev. fm optimum)	24	40.4
	OFB Open for Business		n/a
Capital Rent (iv.11)	DNI Neutral interest rate (dev. fm optimum)		n/a
	DOI Inflation (dev. fm optimum)	25	99.9
	CUA Currency appreciation	10	51.6
	GOL Gold demand as % of GDP	20	29.1
	DMA M&A as % of investment (dev. fm optimum)		n/a
	UEM Unemployment rate	11	69.5
Labor Rent (iv.12)	LFP Labor force participation rate		n/a
	WLP Delta real wage vs labor productivity increa		n/a
	LDR Labor dependency ratio	29	30.2
	YUN Youth unemployment rate	4	73.4
	GWG Gender wage gap		n/a