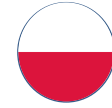


# Poland

## EQx2020 Country Scorecard

Population (m) 38  
 GDP US\$ (bn) 586  
 GDP per capita (USD) 15'424



Level 1 – Index

EQx Rank / 32  
**13**

EQx Score  
**58.3**

Level 2 – Sub-Indices & Index Areas

EQx Sub-Indices

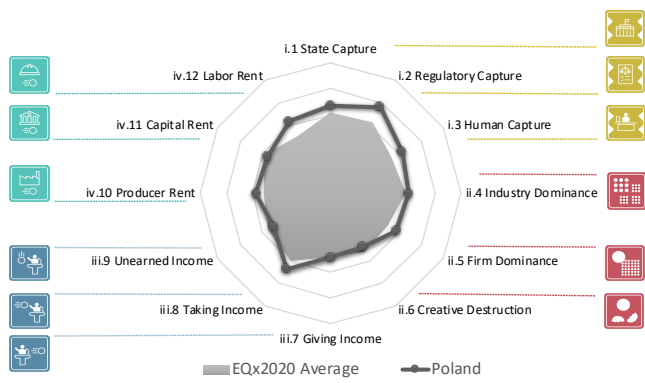
Power		Value	
Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score
17	58.5	12	58.2

EQx Index Areas

Political Power (i)		Economic Power (ii)		Political Value (iii)		Economic Value (iv)	
Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score	Rank / 32	Score
7	69.5	19	52.8	16	56.3	11	59.2

Level 3 – Pillars

	Rank / 32	Score
<b>P. Power</b>		
i.1 State Capture	15	67.2
i.2 Regulatory Capture	4	76.1
i.3 Human Capture	6	63.7
<b>E. Power</b>		
ii.4 Industry Dominance	16	59.9
ii.5 Firm Dominance	7	57.9
ii.6 Creative Destruction	21	48.0
<b>P. Value</b>		
iii.7 Giving Income	13	49.3
iii.8 Taking Income	10	67.4
iii.9 Unearned Income	23	50.7
<b>E. Value</b>		
iv.10 Producer Rent	12	57.6
iv.11 Capital Rent	23	55.9
iv.12 Labor Rent	8	63.6



Level 4 – EQx Variables

	Rank / 32	Score
<b>State Capture (i.1)</b>		
COR Political corruption	10	78.0
MOB Social Mobility	13	56.1
PDE Political decentralization	19	60.5
ADE Administrative decentralization	7	86.3
PGL Political globalization	16	80.1
WPI Women's Power Index	13	71.9
GRC Government's responsiveness to change	27	37.8
<b>Regulatory Capture (i.2)</b>		
DBI Institutional quality	14	79.5
CRO Crony-capitalism	5	78.8
EXP Expropriation risk	17	70.2
PMI Protecting Minority Investors	20	69.2
ECR Ease to Challenge Regulations	2	76.8
<b>Human Capture (i.3)</b>		
UNI Unionization rate	5	66.8
PSE Public sector employees as % of total employ.	20	43.7
CBC Collective Bargaining Coverage	6	66.6
GSI Global Slavery Index	21	61.1
WBL Women, Business and the Law	11	79.0
<b>Industry Dominance (ii.4)</b>		
IEE Top 3 industries exports as % of GDP	21	41.4
IRE Top 3 industries as % of GDP	18	41.0
ECI Economic Complexity Index	11	80.1
IVA Top 3 industries as % of VA	4	68.7
<b>Firm Dominance (ii.5)</b>		
PRO Top 10 firms profitability	10	55.1
SME SMEs per 1,000 people	24	38.5
ATX Antitrust exemptions		n/a
BIW Billionaires' wealth as % of GDP	3	79.3
FKG Top 10 firms market cap as % of GDP	7	65.1
FRG Top 3 firms revenues as % of GDP	10	59.6
FRR Top 30 firms revenues as % of GDP	10	60.3
LIB Lerner Index banking sector	19	42.4
<b>Creative Destruction (ii.6)</b>		
TUL Listed firms turnover, long run 15 years	4	76.0
TUS Listed firms turnover, short run 3 years	11	39.5
ENT Entrepreneurship	14	73.4
VCK VC finance	23	10.0
RND R&D % GDP	20	60.3
BTS Barriers to start-ups	16	42.5
ENR Firm entry ratio	18	49.3
EXR Firm exit ratio	3	65.6

	Rank / 32	Score
<b>Giving Income (iii.7)</b>		
SNT Subsidies and transfers as % of expenses	7	42.9
REG Regional redistribution as % of government	21	23.2
EDU School life expectancy	17	63.6
GPS Expenditure on general public services as %	6	58.6
GHS Global Health Security	20	77.7
COV Covid-19 safety	11	48.3
<b>Taking Income (iii.8)</b>		
DCT Corporate tax rate (dev. fm optimum)	29	34.0
DKI Delta capital gains tax vs income tax	1	73.8
HOM Homicide rate	11	77.4
INE Top 10% share of pre-tax national income	9	71.5
FDE Fiscal decentralization	14	63.5
DTR Tax revenue as % of GDP (dev. fm optimum)	17	55.4
BRD Battle-related deaths per 100,000 people	1	90.0
<b>Unearned Income (iii.9)</b>		
DUT Dutch disease propensity	15	59.2
SOE State ownership, control and involvement in	20	2.3
EPI Environmental Performance Index	16	66.6
DBT Government Debt as % of GDP	14	55.3
TRF Trade freedom	6	77.9
BTE Barriers to entry	6	66.7
FDI FDI net Inflows as % of GDP	12	44.1
BTF Barriers to FDI	12	54.9
EGL Economic globalization	10	73.3
DHC Health Care as % of GDP (dev. fm optimum)	30	16.9
OFB Open for Business		n/a
<b>Producer Rent (iv.10)</b>		
DNI Neutral interest rate (dev. fm optimum)	16	42.7
DOI Inflation (dev. fm optimum)	1	100.0
CUA Currency appreciation	24	29.0
GOL Gold demand as % of GDP		n/a
DMA M&A as % of investment (dev. fm optimum)	17	50.6
<b>Capital Rent (iv.11)</b>		
UEM Unemployment rate	7	72.2
LFP Labor force participation rate	12	43.7
WLP Delta real wage vs labor productivity increa.	8	62.7
LDR Labor dependency ratio	17	65.7
YUN Youth unemployment rate	10	63.2
<b>Labor Rent (iv.12)</b>		
GWG Gender wage gap	5	62.0